

## UK Regains Barrel—Without A Fight

By TERRY TROVATO  
Kernel Staff Writer

A few seconds before the game with Tennessee ended last Saturday, a few Kentucky students managed to use their ingenuity in order to regain the coveted "beer barrel" from the hands of the Tennessee rooters.

Tradition goes that when the barrel changes hands, it is not given up easily or readily by the losing school, and many fights have occurred in the past in an effort to keep or gain possession of the trophy.

James Rives, William Hudson, Mike Daugherty, and Howard Hatton, all University students, moved casually and unnoticed from where they were sitting to the Tennessee cheering section where the keg was placed

In view of the fans and the Tennessee cheerleaders.

One of the cheerleaders, seeing that the Wildcats had won the game before time had run out said, "What will we do with the keg?"

Another cheerleader answered, "Let's throw it in the river. They'll have a hard time getting it out of there."

At this time, Rives, Hudson, Daugherty, and Hatton joined in the conversation, posing as Tennessee students.

"That's a good idea," Rives said. "Those Kentucky people won't have an easy time recovering it from the river."

When the final gun sounded, Daugherty grabbed the keg and said to the Tennessee cheerleader, "Let's hurry and get it out of here before the Kentucky students try to take it."

In the run across the field, Daugherty began veering toward the Kentucky team. The Tennessee rooters,

sensing that there was some trickery afoot, tried to seize the keg from him.

The keg and Daugherty both went down, but Hatton, who stands 5 feet 4, picked up the tumbled keg and began running toward Coach Charlie Bradshaw.

However, Bradshaw had already been herded to the shoulder of the Kentucky team so Hatton gave the keg to junior Hawthorne.

The four Kentuckians came out of the fray unharmed, and none were involved in any post-game fight.

Hatton, the member of the crew he had initially presented the keg to the team, commented, "You know, I've been to Kentucky-Tennessee games for so long as I can remember, and I've never seen the way of these games. I always thought it was the Kentucky players that did it, but now I know it's us. We will play a part in it, too. We're not bad."



### 4-H Scholarship Winner

Carol Ward, a freshman from Garrard County, is this year's recipient of the University 4-H Club \$200 scholarship. Shown presenting her with the check is John Peters, president of the UK 4-H Club. This is the first year the University club has presented a scholarship to an outstanding 4-H member who is a college freshman; it hopes to continue to present the award annually.

## College Of Education Receives WHAS Grant

The College of Education has received a grant of \$15,970 from the WHAS Crusade for Children which will provide 43 scholarships to train teachers of handicapped children.

A second grant of \$1,000 went to the University's Audiology Clinic to pay for hearing tests of needy Central Kentucky children.

Dr. Albert S. Levy, director of special education, accepted the grant on behalf of the University and referred to it as providing the College of Education with one of the most intensive teacher training programs in special education in the country.

In a letter to Victor A. Sholis, WHAS vice president and director Dr. Levy said, "The 43 scholarships will enable us to provide training and education to approximately 1,080 children in the public and private programs of Kentucky."

Last year the College of Education received a grant of \$11,476 to underwrite a training center at the University for teachers of retarded children.

Of this year's grant, \$12,470 will be used for the scholarships and the remaining \$3,500 will underwrite the salaries of the instructors conducting the summer workshop for the teachers.

The panel of ministers on the WHAS Radio "Moral Side of the News" program allocated 45 grants to children's agencies of Kentucky and Southern Indiana. The grants were made possible through contributions made by citizens of the two states totaling more than a

## Ground Breaking Held For E-Town Extension

Gov. Bert T. Combs and UK President Frank G. Dickey broke ground last Tuesday for the new Elizabethtown College. The college will be an extension of the University of Kentucky along with the Cumberland, Henderson, Ashland, Covington, and Ft. Knox centers.

The Elizabethtown College will be the first of five more extension colleges to be built at Prestonsburg, Somerset, Hopkinsville, and in the Blackey-Hazard area.

Community interests donated \$220,000 to buy the 237 acre lot on which the college will be built. A small trust fund has been set up for future college needs.

In a speech at the ground breaking President Dickey said that the center now at Ft. Knox will not be abandoned as had been previously reported. "However," he said, "we will try to tie them together."

When completed the college will accommodate 525 full time and 450 part time students.

State funds will pay for the building being built on a 60 acre plot. The remainder of the 237

# The Kentucky KERNEL

University of Kentucky

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Eight Pages

## Department Planned For Celestial Study

By BEV PEDIGO  
Assistant Managing Editor

An Arts and Sciences committee has concluded its study of future plans to create a separate Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics.

The committee was specifically interested in examining the possibility and feasibility of such long range objectives. Presently, courses in astronomy and astrophysics are offered through the Departments of Physics and Mathematics.

**Astronomy is the science dealing with the celestial bodies, their movement, motion, magnitude and so on. Astrophysics is the physics of the heavenly bodies.**

The investigating committee, made up of Dr. Wesley S. Krogdahl, chairman, Dr. W. C. Demarcus, Dr. William D. Ehmann, Dr. Erwin J. Lyons, and Dr. Tullio J. Pignani began their work the end of September.

"We believe every major university today requires such a department," said Dr. Krogdahl. "It needs to be included in an insti-

tution of higher learning as much as a department of English or anthropology or modern languages.

"It comprises a major body of learning which should be represented in the academic program."

**The plans will now be submitted to proper authorities for approval. If given the go ahead, then actual work on the project will begin.**

"As an investigating body, we outlined what we thought ought to be done. But working on details such as specific courses or where the initial outlay of capital would come from, was not for us to consider."

They were of the opinion that the department should be empowered to offer courses of study leading to B.S., M.S., and Ph. D. degrees if approval is obtained.

The department would require a telescope of sufficient size to carry on an observational research program of significant worth.

Specifically, an instrument of 36-40 inches aperture would represent an optimum.

The telescope the University has now is 8 inches aperture. It is located in the Woodland Avenue Observatory which is scheduled to be torn down immediately to make way for the extension of the Woodland Avenue.

In responding to a growing public interest in astronomy, the committee advised building a planetarium. The planetarium will house a projector which creates an artificial sky on the ceiling above the observer. It would enable a professor to show the location and movement of heavenly bodies as they would appear at different times in history and from different places on the earth.

In conclusion, the group also urged the immediate establishment of a Seminar on Space Problems. Dr. Krogdahl said this would be for the benefit of present members of the staff interested in space problems and for similarly interested advanced students.

### Work Abroad

Dr. George Brodschi of the University of Louisville will be in the dean of men's office at 2 p.m. Dec. 3, to interview students who are interested in the Rotary Summer Work Abroad program. Also, he will talk to students interested in studying French, German, or Spanish abroad. He has a program to offer in each of these languages and at reasonable rates.

# Canines' Common Sight On University Campus

By JOHN RYAN  
Kernel Feature Writer

The University is going to the dogs. If you don't believe it, just walk across our campus and take note of the dog population. Between McVey Hall and the Social Science Building, one could make a comprehensive study of ways and habits of the common canine between classes, and not even be late.

The reader is probably wondering at this point why anyone would go around watching dogs when there is much more attractive scenery to watch. Well, over the holidays we interviewed a Dalmatian, a St. Bernard, a French Bulldog, and a German Shepherd dog of Mt. Upsilon Tau Chi fraternity. Thus, the "dog camp-

straight from the dog's mouth.)

Most of our dogs are real collegiate types. They go to football games and to classes, and they seem to be in a hurry all the time. At the games, they usually actively participate by ganging up on the band leader or somebody at half-time and tripping him, or by running across the field during a key play.

During the week, the serenity of economics, or political science, or whatever else is going on in the Social Science Building, is broken up by a swingin' racket outside; this turns out to be the weekly dog-fight, a real knock-down-drag-out involving anywhere from two to 10 dogs. This has been won by a handsome Dalmatian, recently, which has licked a Cocker Spaniel, a Spitz, a Beagle, and several other varieties type.

During the hectic rush between classes, the most dangerous place

in the world for a dog to be is on a campus sidewalk. Now the crafty canine will trot alongside the walk, but a dog on his first campus probably learns to do this only at the expense of his tail. It is not uncommon to hear, from the midst of a crowd, a hearty "yipe, yipe, yipe" and to see a man's good buddy come bounding out with that "You 'Dirty Mutt' look in his eye."

And just why do dogs flock to our campus? Why aren't they out chasing mailmen or turning over garbage cans or pulling kids off bikes? Well, many of them are here with their masters, and others (to the utmost envy of the rest) have become mascots; but the majority of them are here because UK has, on its campus, so many fine, beautiful trees.

## Award To Be Given For Personal Library

For the second year, the \$1,000 Amy Loveman National Award is being offered to a college senior who has collected an outstanding personal library.

Chairmen of Campus Library Award Committees, after selecting a local winner, are asked to submit nominations of senior students for the national award. The deadline for nomination is April 30.

A collection of not less than 35

books will be considered. The students must present an annotated bibliography of his present collection, and provide comments on three points: "How I would start building a home library;" "The next ten books I hope to add to my personal library and why;" and "My ideas for a complete home library."

Established in 1962, the annual award is sponsored by The Book-of-the-Month Club, "The Saturday Review," and The Women's National Book Association.

Inquiries regarding the 1963 award should be addressed to Amy Loveman National Award, Box 553, Times Square Post Office, New York, N.Y.

## Archives Present UK History

The newly enlarged University and Educational Archives of Margaret L. King Library has made possible a better display of materials related to UK history, including three new display areas concerned with former University presidents.

These three areas contain books, furniture, files, and personal items of former presidents James K. Patterson, Frank L. McVey, and Herman L. Donovan.

The Patterson section includes a desk which President Patterson used in his home, a table from his office, his crutch, and a gold tipped cane.

Also contained in the archives are official correspondence of all past University presidents, University publications, pictures, films, glass negatives, catalogs, and books published by UK alumni, faculty members, and holders of UK honorary degrees.

Mrs. Mary Hester Cooper, archivist, maintains a file of reprints of publications by faculty members, a master card catalog pertaining to the items in the department, a file of newspaper clippings concerning faculty and alumni, and a file of clippings and memos on University departments.

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## Harvard Prof To Direct Lincoln's Silk Hat Has Illinois Home

NEW YORK (AP)—Playwright Arthur Kopit has chosen one of his college mentors to direct his next off-Broadway offering.

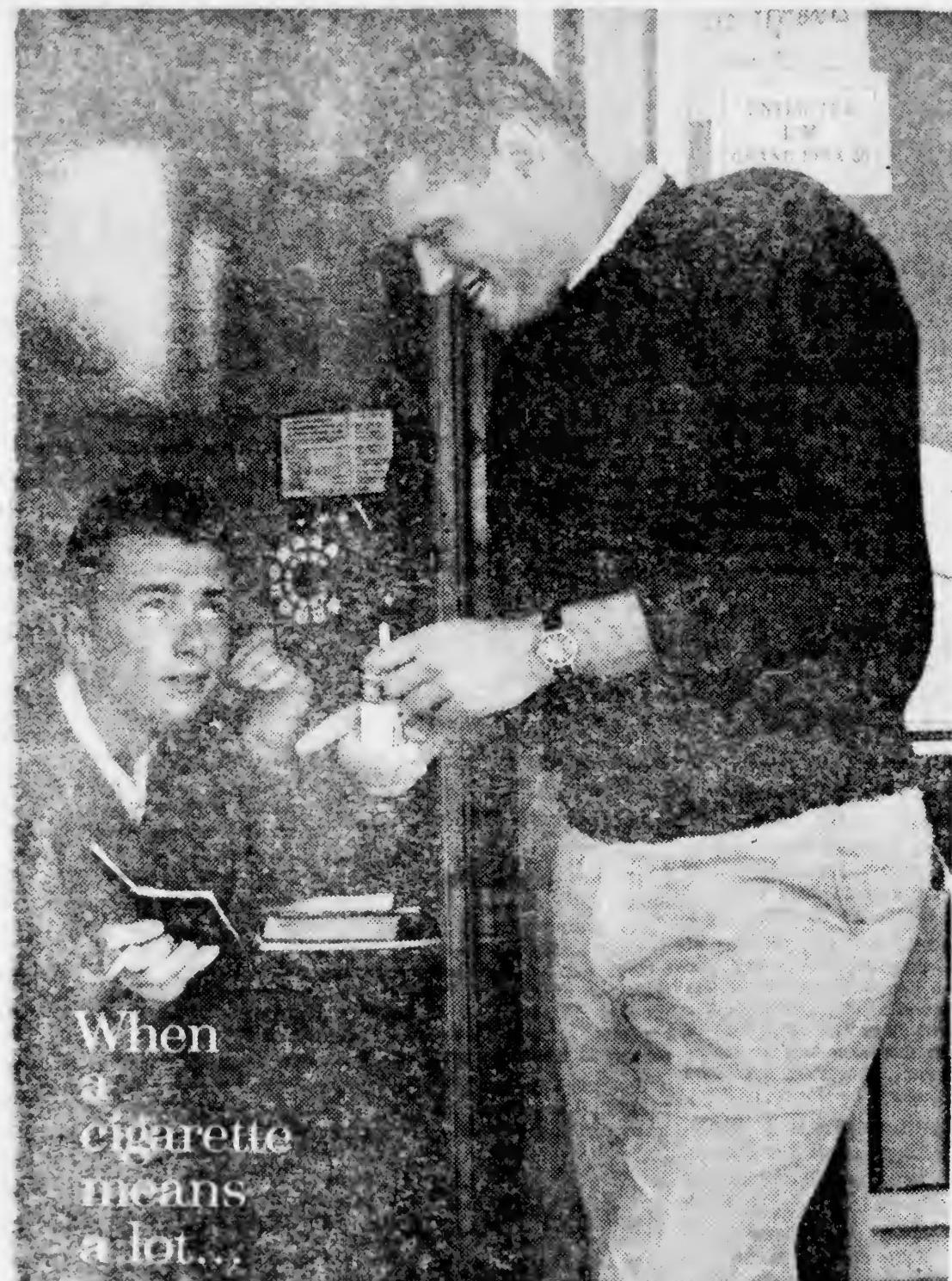
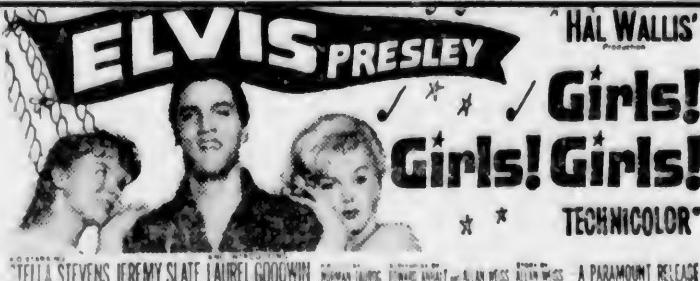
Gaynor Bradish, a drama instructor at Harvard while Kopit was a student, is to supervise staging of "Asylum."

The young dramatist is currently represented with the hit comedy, "Oh Dad, Poor Dad," at the Phoenix Theatre. It was directed by Jerome Robbins.

CARMEL, Ill. (AP)—Abraham Lincoln's silk hat is being given to the White County Museum by a Chicago attorney who received it as a fee for legal services.

Atty. Felix Visk of Fontana, Wis., told the museum the hat was made in Springfield, Ill., and that Lincoln gave it to a coachman who lived in Petersburg, Ill. It was often displayed at county fairs.

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# Color Makes News In Holiday Fashions

Mademoiselle says light up your hair for a season of light-up-the-sky evenings. For instance, to really cast a glow, you might touch brown hair with a gold light or ignite it with a seasonable red. And your shining hours can be as many or as few as you like, depending on the type of coloring you select.

Temporary hair colorings permit you to color test or create a special effect for that special occasion, since they cover only the outside of the hair shaft and rinse out in the next wash. If you want to make the most of your hair coloring and achieve a more lasting effect, semipermanent products partially penetrate the hair shaft and survive from three to eight shampoos. To avoid drastic color change, be sure to select one with no bleaching involved.

For truly lasting permanent hair coloring, some bleaching is necessary to make the hair porous for complete penetration of the color. This type lasts until the hair grows out. Whatever method or coloring you select depends on your skin tones, and Mademoiselle says, "Remember, discretion is the better part of color."

To make your new holiday look

## Social Activities

### MEETINGS

#### Pitkin Club

The Pitkin Club will meet at noon today at the Presbyterian Center.

#### American Chemical Society

The student affiliate of the American Chemical Society will meet at 4 p.m. today in Room 201 of Kastle Hall. Mr. J. L. A. French of the Chemistry Department will speak on the subject "Applied Glass Blowing".

#### Woman's Intramural Swimming Meet

The Women's Intramural Swimming Meet will be held at 7 p.m. Thursday and Tuesday, at the Coliseum pool. Each girl must attend one practice to be eligible to swim in the meet. The last practice is at 6 p.m. today.

#### DESSERT

Kappa Sigma fraternity and Alpha Delta Pi sorority held a dessert last night at the fraternity house. Joe Mills provided the music.

#### ENGAGEMENTS

Elsie Miller, Frankfort, to David C. Banks, a senior architecture major from Frankfort and a member of Lambda Chi Alpha fraternity.

Carol Webb, Cincinnati, Ohio, to Don Stratman, a junior premedical major from Cincinnati and a member of Sigma Chi fraternity.

Jerrilyn Colley from South Fulton, Tennessee, to Kenny Wade, a junior agriculture major from Cayce, and a member of Alpha Tau Omega fraternity.

Joyce Tallman, a junior elementary education major from Louisville, and a member of Kappa Delta sorority, to Billy Crough, a senior history major from Louisville and a member of Phi Sigma Kappa fraternity.

Becky Groer, a junior English major from Erlanger and a member of Kappa Delta sorority, to Johnny Williams, a senior commerce major from Hopkinsville and a member of Phi Kappa Tau fraternity.

Bey Gonzalez, a senior education major from Miami, Florida, and a member of Alpha Xi Delta sorority, to Paul Carr, a senior pre-med major from Louisville, and a member of Phi Kappa Tau fraternity.

## Westminster Begins Lectures

"Campus Ethics In the Light of Jesus' Teachings" is the theme of three lectures being given this week at the Presbyterian Foundation and the Lutheran Student Fellowship.

The lecturer is the Rev. Z. N. Holler, pastor of the Young Memorial Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church in Anderson, South Carolina.

The subject of the first lecture, presented Tuesday night, was "Grace: The Beginning." Tonight's lecture will be "Love: The Measure," and Thursday's lecture will be "Courage: The Need of the Hour." The lectures begin at 7 p.m. and are followed by a discussion period.

### Cooking Tips

Cook pitted dates until thick with a little brown sugar and orange juice. Add grated orange rind. Use as a filling for oatmeal cookies.

Always pick over wild rice before using it. Do this carefully because sometimes it contains chaff and small stones that look like the rice grains!

## Tau Beta Phi Pledge 25

Tau Beta Pi, national engineering fraternity, recently pledged 25 members. They are:

Harold Halfhill, Anthony J. Dattilo, Ronald F. Ratliff, Jesse W. Spears, James D. Broyles, John W. Wells, George W. VanCleave, Melvin A. Shober, William H. Castle.

Stephen Lyons, George R. Harper, Robert D. Couch, Parker Ray Blevins, Joseph Lambiotte, Charles H. McClure, Mary L. Morton, Paul Randell Wilson.

John William Conner, Michael G. Fossom, Alvis B. Adkins, Eugene S. Brown, Alan E. Fairbanks, Anthony D. Bowlds, Harry L. Hurd, and Marshall D. Graham.

The Kentucky Alpha Chapter, founded in 1902, is the oldest fraternity on campus.

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# The Kentucky Kernel

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

Entered at the post office at Lexington, Kentucky as second class matter under the Act of March 3, 1879.  
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SIX DOLLARS A SCHOOL YEAR

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## We Must Understand

Communism, which represents everything contrary to the American ideal, continues to present itself as the ultimate good for mankind. Unfortunately, there are many Americans who have no real understanding of this totalitarian menace and accept communist propaganda at face value.

J. Edgar Hoover has said that the Communist Party is most definitely a serious threat to our American way of life. The Communist Party, U.S.A., which is an integral arm of the international party, is small in numbers. But, by strategic placement of members Communists are able to exercise influence far beyond their own membership.

Many people are led into Communism by ignorance rather than by conversion to their beliefs. Thus, a major key to combating Communism is a thorough understanding of its principles.

At a University such as ours students and professors scream for complete academic freedom, and it would be possible to permit this freedom if all were informed as they should be. As it is, however, a large percentage of the students know little or nothing about the basic principles of Com-

munism. They have never read the Communist Manifesto. They know nothing of the basic ideas repeated again and again by Marx, Engels, and Lenin.

Some are under the misconception that anything even mentioning the word communism or liberal or left is subversive, even though its purpose is to inform the ignorant and arm them with the most effective weapon to counter what is actually Red. These people, by their ignorance, are doing much to hinder democracy.

Where to draw the line between what is red and what isn't is often a difficult problem. For this reason the Margaret I. King Library is presenting a display on communism and the University senior class is attempting to originate a course in communism. Along with others they are attempting to inform the people.

Americans can preserve their free government only as long as they understand the philosophy on which it was founded. Likewise, we can combat totalitarian communism effectively only when we have a true understanding of the philosophy which motivates Communists.

## The Readers' Forum:

### Bertrand Russell Writes To Halfhill

#### Answers Morin

To The Editor:

In the Nov. 1, issue of the *Kernel* Mr. Edward Morin stated that he did not agree with my views on Cuba and unilateral disarmament. At first I was uncertain as to how to reply to this letter. I am willing to accept as true Mr. Morin's statement that he does not agree with me. But there is little else to argue with since he presents no evidence for either his views on Cuba or unilateral disarmament. I decided that the best way to deal with such an attack was to give additional evidence for my own position.

As for Cuba, I would like for any opponents of my position to read the article by Sam Adkins in the Oct. 28, issue of the *Courier-Journal*. It is one of those articles that attempts to whitewash a party who is so obviously guilty that the attempted whitewash can not help being anything other than a condemnation.

For instance he states that of course the early military interventions in Cuba were designed to protect U.S. investments, but they were "well meaning." Well-meaning is a word that Mr. Adkins uses quite frequently.

As for unilateral disarmament, Mr. Morin's position, as clarified by a conversation between us, is that the American people are too materialistic to practice nonviolent resistance. Richard Bartlett Greg in "The Power of Nonviolence" points out that, at first the ordinary individual is too undisciplined to participate in a violent conflict. But after intensive training, most men are able to become

effective soldiers. The same argument applies to nonviolent resistance. Gandhi found that he had to train his followers before effective resistance was possible.

If Mr. Morin has evidence to the contrary, I would appreciate it if he would inform me concerning it.

ROBERT WAKEFIELD HALFHILL

#### Russell Writes

To The Editor:

I have received the following letter from Bertrand Russell. I feel that this letter may be of interest to readers of the *Kernel*.

Dear Mr. Halfhill:

Thank you very much for your letter which interested me. The problem you mention is one of recognition of the primary obligation men have to one another. The arbiter of conscience must be conduct, for a majority can decree horrific things. Hitler's Germany had majority support but conscience demands opposition to such things as took place there no matter how many support them.

I do not believe it is possible to oppose a ruthless authority by seeking to remain respectable. The two objects are incompatible. As far as refusal to register for the draft is concerned, I think that conscientious objection is a duty today for the conflict we are risking entails global massacre.

I should encourage you to carry on your work with more conventional groups but not to consider this work sufficient. The argument for civil disobedience is essentially that we must

## University Soapbox

### Clarifies Irony Attempt

To The Editor:

How generous of Bill Shelton to clarify his attempt at irony(?) and sarcasm for the readers of the *Kernel*. He even supplies us with a few new definitions. This is not helpful to those students who have for so long relied on such archaic sources as "The Oxford Universal Dictionary" or "Webster's New International Dictionary." Now we have only to ask the verbose and supercilious Mr. Shelton. This intrepid authority on definitions, diplomacy, social theory, and what have you will be of infinitesimal value to those who have difficulty locating anything in the presently disheveled King Library.

Our new found source tells us that bravery is defined as blind stupidity. How this simplifies our understanding of men who risk their lives and fortunes in uncertain ventures. They are blindly stupid. Ask Bill Shelton. He'll tell you that John Glenn, Charles Lindbergh, Nathan Hale, the fireman who enters a burning building to save a child, the member of the Dutch Resistance in occupied Holland in World War II, the East Berliner who crashes the wall are all motivated by blind stupidity. When someone asks what was a quality common to the singers of the Declaration of Independence, we can now confidently answer: Blind stupidity. Just like that. Isn't it great, and we owe all our new found knowledge to Bill Shelton. Be sure and give him credit.

Mr. Shelton also clears up the confusion of diplomatic non recognition.

It isn't a means of showing lack of respect and disapproval of a government, it is a way to think it out of existence. Isn't that wonderful! If we reverse the device imagine how we could improve our voting strength in the United Nations. We could think friendly governments into existence merely by recognizing them. This ingenious device would have been invaluable to Coach Bradshaw this season. He could have had two or three more men for each position simply by recognizing them. Or does it only work with governments, Mr. Shelton?

While we are about it we should thank Mr. Shelton for letting us know that we are barbarians and fascists. We should also be grateful to him for pointing out that competition has never brought progress. Then, too, it is good to know that our leaders are hysterical. (I, for one, have been wondering what to call the Kennedy administration ever since it came to office.)

As soon as good ol' Bill lets us know what is modern and progressive (you know, space age) we can all get busy as a 501 computer and try to improve. We had better not let ol' Bill know we're excited about this thing though, for he doesn't approve of emotionalism.

FRANK B. RIPPETOE

#### Kernels

Somebody has to take a stand for what he believes in.—Edward Wilson.

should be substituted for the drive to provide for one's self, the drive to live as a producing man rather than a parasitic insect; this thing you term "aggressiveness"?

Does he honestly equate blind stupidity with bravery? Bravery is generally associated with integrity and the moral conviction that the right ought to be done. Is blind stupidity to be equated with strength of character, the ability to perform a right action even when the performance must be made in the face of strong dissent? Is the person who does not sacrifice his values for momentary personal comfort blindly stupid?

Also, I was unaware that our society condones or praises individual irresponsibility. Has Mr. Morin ever heard of anyone who received a jail sentence for a major offense?

What value does he propose to replace competition? It is through competition, when rightly used, that a better product at a lower cost is made available for the betterment of life and the reduction of everyday drudgery. It is this ease of his physical station that gives Mr. Morin the leisure necessary to pursue these objects of "higher values."

Perhaps I have completely misunderstood his argument, it being on a plane too subtle for me to grasp. If so, Mr. Morin would you please elucidate it so that we of lesser intellect may join in your enlightenment. Surely the spreading and pursuit of knowledge can in no way conflict with your higher set of values.

ROY L. GOODWIN

# An Old Crusader Tells His Story

THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF UPTON SINCLAIR. Harcourt, Brace, \$6.95.

The word "phenomenon" is the one that fits Sinclair. Few individuals of this age can come close to him for persistence, prolific output and single-minded devotion to the goal that he calls "social justice and the democratic ideal."

The younger generation is likely to find this account slightly unbelievable. Take the matter of books alone. He began writing at the age of 13, so he has been at it for 71 years. The list of his books, between 1901 and 1961, hits the figure of 89. There also were more than two dozen plays—virtually all unplayable—and innumerable pamphlets.

If he had not been primarily an author, he probably would have held simultaneously the jobs of preacher, school superintendent, soapbox orator, head of the uplift society, chairman of the health food group and delegate to international conferences.

By his own account, he had a messianic complex. He had decided early in life that he knew all the answers for eternity and had to do something about them; it came as something of a shock when he found, several years after he had been graduated from college, that there were other people with the same complex, called socialists.

He remained basically a socialist, although he turned Democrat to run for governor of California in the days of the Great Depression of the 1930's, and he broke with the socialists to support American intervention in both world wars. In his early days he was a Muckraker—one of those expose writers who attacked the industrial abuses of his time. In later years, his greatest successes were with a series of novels about Lanny Budd, a figure he created as exemplifying the spirit of the times from 1911 to 1950.

Sinclair used the novel to preach—not in the religious sense, but in the social sense. He wrote so much, so rapidly, that he sounds like an unedited tape recording; there was little time to refine, revise or polish.

Because he has reached a mellow age, he has the grace to speak

somewhat lightly of his tilting at innumerable windmills and more substantial targets. He takes credit—and deserves some of it, no doubt—for changing the way people think at the present time.

As a book, his autobiography suffers from the slapdash methods into which he fell during his crusades. But it has a basic vitality that characterizes an Old Crusader and it is a bright record of one of the unique human spirits of the century.

# Arms Aid To India Brings Criticism

BY ZAMIR SIDDIQI

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan (AP) — President Mohammed Ayub Khan's government came under heavy pressure in the national assembly today to drop its pro-Western alliances and lineup the neutral Asian-Asian bloc.

A wave of anti-Americanism swept the assembly as Parliament resumed debate on the supply of U.S. and British arms to India,

Pakistan's old foe in a dispute over Kashmir.

Speaker after speaker urged that the government quit the South-East Asia and Central Treaty Organization (SEATO and CENTO) as a protest and drop extended links of Red China and the Soviet Union.

The emotionally charged debate was coupled with demands for the resignation of Foreign Minister Mohammed Ali because of his alleged pro-Western policies.

One right wing delegate declared the United States is "giving up its old and only friend in Asia" through its consignment of military equipment to India. The delegate, Akhtaruddin Ahmad of the Jamaat Islamic Party, added that alliances with the West are useless and futile in the face of the present American policy.

The debate came in the wake of strong reports here that Communist China has offered a nonaggression pact to Pakistan.

The reports are still without official confirmation, but Foreign Minister Ali announced Saturday he has accepted an invitation from Premier Chou En-Lai to visit Peking soon.

Pakistan considers that Western military equipment being rushed to strengthen India against the

Communist Chinese could easily be turned against her in the dispute over Kashmir.

Muslim Haji, a member of the left-wing opposition, told Parliament the United States is placing itself in the wrong bracket.

This was God's opportunity for Pakistan to quit the policies which have brought misery to us," he added.

He urged that the government seek friendship with Red China and adopt a policy of nonalignment.

Questioning the government's foreign policy, he asked:

"Do you mean to say that if (Prime Minister) Nehru agrees to settle the Kashmir issue with Pakistan, you would freeze China's offer of a nonaggression pact?"

Industries Minister Z. A. Bhutto replied that Pakistan's friendship with Communist China is unconditional.

"We shall not barter this friendship for Kashmir or anything else," Bhutto said.

Akhtaruddin Ahmad of the Jamaat Islamic party drew a parallel with the Cuban crisis. Surely, he said, the United States must understand Pakistan's feelings when only recently it had itself protested against a similar arms buildup in Cuba.

## Churchill's Grandson Stirs Storm Over India

BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

LONDON (AP) — Julian Sandys, grandson of Sir Winston Churchill, has stirred up a storm by urging that one hydrogen bomb a day be dropped on the Red Chinese until they withdraw from India.

Sandys, a 25-year-old prospective Conservative candidate for Parliament, is the son of Commonwealth Relations Secretary Duncan Sandys. He made his suggestion in a political speech at Petersfield last week before Peking announced its cease-fire.

Brig. P. R. Antrobus, chairman of the Petersfield Conservative Association, said yesterday:

"I think everybody at the meeting gasped when he made the statement. We were all astonished because nobody has suggested such methods before."

Sandys told the Petersfield meeting:

"Our trump card is the H-bomb, which the Chinese have not got. And my personal plan is to deliver an ultimatum to them that if they do not withdraw from India we will wipe out one city a day until they do."

"I think the Russians would be grateful if the Chinese were taught a lesson."

Sandys is proposing to run for the House of Commons at the next election. In the last national election, Sandys, one of the youngest candidates at 23, was defeated by his Laborite opponent by 20,000 votes.

The daily sketch said editorially today that when Duncan Sandys returns from India he should take his son aside and tell him "all over again the facts of life in the nuclear age."

## Escape Details China's Red Rule

ESCAPE FROM RED CHINA. now has a translator's job in Washington. Knowing that the woman he loved has committed suicide in Red territory, and that his friends are beyond help, he has decided to tell his story.

The son of a stock broker, and educated in the United States, he returned to China in 1949. He became one of the few members of the capitalist class who were tolerated as front men, or window dressing, when the Communists began their oppressive measures.

*Continued on Page 8*

## Missile-Ethical Gap Dealt With In Novel

PURPLE-6. By Henry Brinton. Walker & Co. \$3.95.

The title of this novel is a code word meaning that the Soviet Union has launched missiles, and the English expect them to strike in six minutes.

The central figure is Will Burley, a high level expert in a secret British installation called Farnham. The suspense builds up during an alert, but diminishes when the Russians urgently message England that a space probe has gone astray—excuse the error, please.

But when the space probe is wrecked on the English moors, it is discovered that it contained a guidance system which was an exact copy of one developed at Farnham. The British had intended the invention for use in an antimissile system which would

give the West a decided advantage in the arms race.

How did the leak occur at Farnham? Was it the chief of the laboratory? Was it Burley's wife and his best friend? Was it the scientific genius Sydney Stokes, who had a "pure" scientist's contempt for nuclear jockeying?

Brinton has built a tense story around that puzzle. But at the same time he has managed to fill his book with a hearty debate over the ethics of having scientists devote themselves to weapons of destruction, the arguments of pacifism, the moral issue of the individual life versus mass survival.

His novel is right in line with the works of other English writers—such as author-scientist C. P. Snow—who have been having a great flap over the amorality of science and the widening gap between the scientists and the men devoted to the ethical view.

Inevitably, this book will be compared with "Fail-Safe," the novel by Americans Eugene Burdick and Harvey Wheeler about a mechanical failure in the push-button balance of terror, which sets off a nuclear holocaust.

Brinton's novel has a lot more meat for the reflective mind than anyone will find in "Fail-Safe." It may not be a great novel, but it poses more cogent questions than Burdick and Wheeler have been able to suggest.

## CAMPUS COMMENTARY

By BILL RIFENBURGH

The power of the Supreme Court to create judicial precedent as brought forth in the early 1930's by Roosevelt's New Deal, may present itself as the single greatest peril to our country.

The power to circumvent constitutional guidelines is the desire of our liberal political leaders to give an almost perfect and undisturbed order to the life of a rational and an imperfect man.

It is most often termed "creeping socialism." It is the credo of the conservative to combat this trend.

We must ring out a warning against governmental legislation in what should be considered an all too personal sphere.

Barriers are being erected daily to an ever elusive progress, to an expanding yet insatiable new frontier.

Study the legislative record of any state or of the federal government, and see the walls rising from within. They create danger even in the sheer magnitude of legislation presented to each session of Congress for consideration.

From prehistoric times, man has been the fool of this elusive demon. It is created by the romantic man. His Christian ethic spurs man to improve conditions and to try to cure the defects so natural to the character of his society.

Oddly enough though, one need look no further than the Holy Bible to see the leopard's spots. The very doctrine of the New Testament admits the presence of man's imperfections.

An example of this concept of social control now dwells within the cultures of the Middle East.

They find it nearly impossible to progress above the myriad of laws presented by Islam, which as our federal government is doing now, has worked itself to rule nearly every facet of life. Mohammed lives in legend and interpretation. His rules of life are both religion and law; there is nothing greater to be attended.

**Today our laws indicate the danger of legal omnipresence.**

Laws in themselves do not seem evil. Then what is the danger? Our legislators certainly are men of excellent character.

Our laws are humane, follow a Christian doctrine, and outwardly represent no thought other than the benefit of man.

Some of these outwardly innocent pieces of legislation are in support of federal aid to education, welfare, and include the whole trend toward the establishment of responsibility upon the government rather than the people.

Though admittedly a number of programs cannot be carried out at the person-to-person level, they should not be allowed to escape into the control of anomalous bureaucracy.

Allowing responsibility to escape to a supercilious level is emphatically not a show of mature responsibility. Nor is socialism actually a matter of more efficient action.

The recent Billy Sol Estes case is all too lucid an example of what can become of power not held directly and firmly by local authority, and is a part of government farm support activities; an operation with the private economy.

Welfare and educational legislation are not, in their true nature, constructive to the ends of our society. They are in fact, the antithesis of our goals.

They do not build the conscience of a responsible electorate, but remove even the conscience of the individual.

It is then that apathy becomes the tyrant of men and the bliss of a dictator.

Perhaps our greatest warning has come from George Orwell. A world, as created in "1984," is not the result of any danger from without, but is a striving from within.

On a hypothetical economic basis, one can see that the ordinary citizen must pay taxes directed toward certain prespecified purposes, such as unemployment insurance, welfare, education, illegitimate children funds, bureaucratic processors of government, and soil bank, just to name a few. And these costs are in a sense fixed, percentage-wise, to represent a certain portion in each taxpayer's income. Now where does the person find money for investment and savings?

In effect, probably 80 percent of the population is paying farmers, the elderly, and welfare cases to live. This is not right.

We must not allow our culture to become bogged down in dealing with what should be and is unreal. We must create dynamically, and to do this we must maintain ourselves as free, responsible, and conscientious citizens.







**Book Scholarship Award**

The Louise Switzer Book Scholarship award was presented recently to the outstanding junior and senior majoring in speech and hearing therapy. From the left are Mrs. John Sills, philanthropic chairman of the award from Louisville; Jane Withers, outstanding junior from Louisville; and Carolyn Reid, outstanding senior from Owensboro. The award was presented in association with Psi Iota Xi, professional speech and hearing sorority.

**China's Red Rule**

**Continued from Page 5**  
By 1954 he had decided he could stand the regime no longer, but it was 1957 before he managed to get himself smuggled out of the country.

The unnerving thing about his

narrative is that it gives specific details, a sort of running play-by-play, of the insane, illogical tyranny that he had to undergo. He relates the play-acting in which he engaged to fool visiting foreigners into thinking the Reds were encouraging capitalist. He describes many "confessions" which were extracted willy-nilly from every level of society.

He was smart enough to save his own hide by becoming a lecturer who rationalized the abrupt, idiotic reversals in party logic. He has some interesting revelations about the "Hundred Blossoms" period in which the party invited criticisms—which turned into near-rebellion—after which the regime liquidated its critics.

He tells how the Hungarian revolution shook the people of China. He relates graphically how a Chinese delegation went to Russia at the end of 1956 and found many things that shocked it.

Loh's story is about one man who helped in the brain-washing process but retained enough of his own brainpower to manage a flight to freedom. It is a frightening, tense and revealing book.

**Psalm At 7**

SCHULTER, Okla. (AP) — Asked by Eagle School to give a line from 23rd Psalm, 7-year-old Danny Bales—according to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Bales—stood up and said: "Thy rod and thy staff comfort me."

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**FSO Veteran Says Students Not Able To Tell U.S. Story****COLLEGE PRESS SERVICE**

WASHINGTON—"How many Vietnamese want to know the source of the Mississippi River?"

That's what one officer of the U.S. foreign service asked, in reply to criticism of FSO officers.

R. Smith Simpson, a veteran representative of America abroad, stated recently that most American college students interested in diplomatic careers are too ignorant to tell the U.S. story to foreigners.

Writing in the Foreign Service Journal, Simpson, who is now retired, places the blame on American colleges and universities and the State Department's college recruiting program for foreign service officers.

Simpson was deputy examiner for the foreign service during the last of the 18 years with the State Department. The job involves testing prospective candidates during oral interviews.

The interviews, Simpson said, revealed that a great majority of college graduates were "abysmally" ignorant of elementary subjects such as geography, contemporary American culture, and basic questions about their own society.

"Few could accurately place the principal rivers of the United States," Simpson said. "Many could not name a single American painter, composer, or philosopher other than contemporary."

Many who could come up with the names of Hemingway and Faulkner showed only a shallow knowledge of their works, which didn't hold up during a discussion, Simpson said.

"American education is letting us down," Simpson said. "An educational system that turns out graduates lacking the simplest geographical and sociological knowledge about their country is not an adequate educational system."

SIMPSON CONCEDES, however, that he might have interviewed candidates below average, but adds that the State Department isn't getting "their share of the cream of college graduates any longer."

Simpson urged the State Department to outline more precisely the educational preparation, personal qualifications, aptitudes and

score on the FSO exam—"a good indicator that the applicant isn't ignorant," Carroll said.

Besides, Carroll added, a detailed knowledge of subjects covered generally in the college classroom comes with experience. "The foundation is there," he said, "and that is important."

Other foreign service examiners have agreed with Carroll. Said one, after reading Simpson's attack, "How many Vietnamese are going to ask you the source of the Mississippi River?"

**Style Show**

The fashion show planned by the Social Committee of the Student Union Board for 4 p.m. today has been canceled.

**LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS****WE DON'T SERVE TEA, BUT . . .****THE KENTUCKY KERNEL**

"At UK EVERYONE reads the Kernel"

**TINDER**  
**KRAUSS**  
**TINDER**

**SINCE 1848**